

# AFP Results Framework

Documenting our impact

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GLOBAL



REGIONAL



NATIONAL



COUNTY



VILLAGE

# The AFP Theory of Change

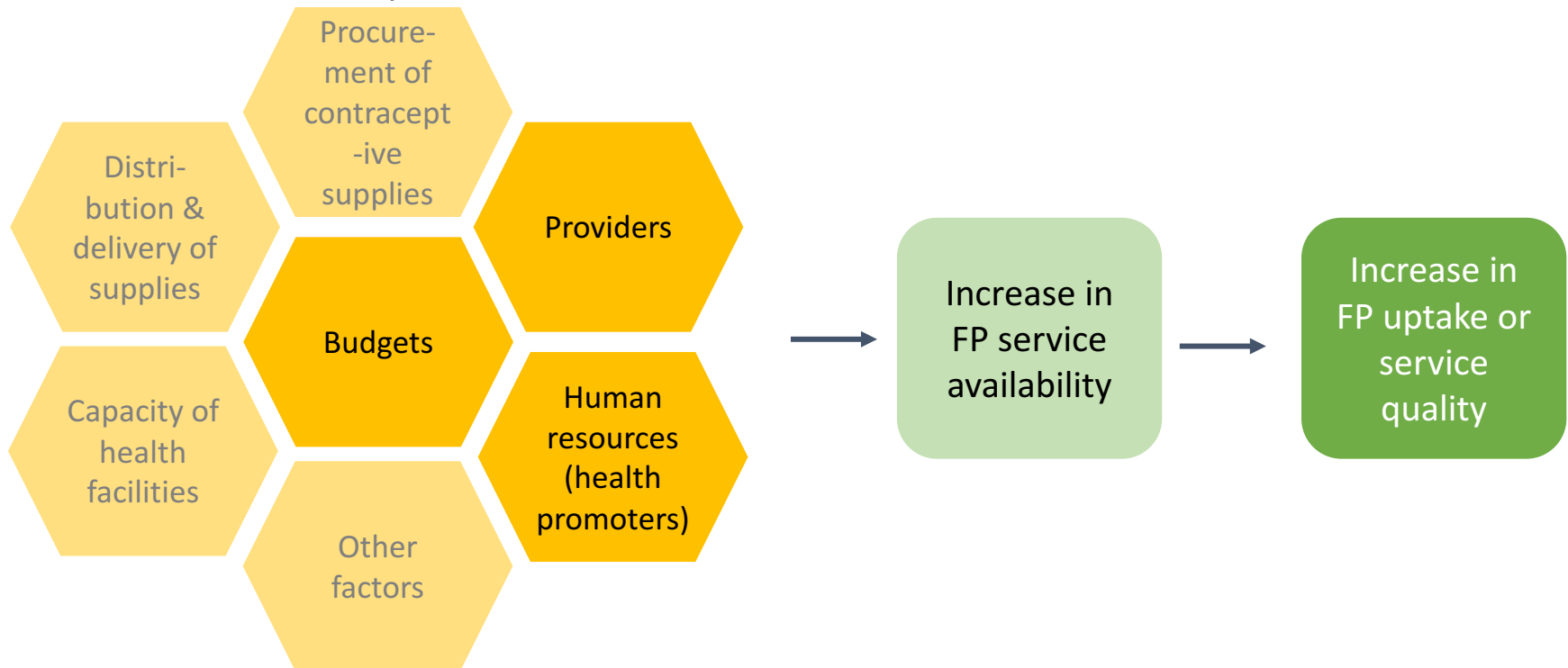
1 FP regulation change or budget allocated

2 Resources allocated to increase FP services

3 Change in provision of FP services

4 Change in FP uptake or service quality

To summarize, our theory is that:



# AFP Theory of Change - Terms & Definitions

AFP's strategy for achieving our goal is through these outcomes.

Broader goal

Inputs	Activities	Outputs	Outcomes	Impact
Human, technical, and financial resources needed to carry out activities	Actions or interventions implemented to create results	Products generated from inputs, resulting from activities implemented	Intermediate results that contribute to the broader goal.	Long-term results produced by a combination of interventions. This describes the difference made in your target population's health, rights, access, etc.

*AFP will be focused on documenting our results at these three levels.*

# AFP Classes of Indicators

To help tell the AFP story of what we have achieved and the footprint we've had in the family planning space, we have developed 3 important categories of indicators, outlined below.

Class	Description	Reporting required?
Tier 1	<u>Core</u> indicators at the outcomes/outputs levels (must report). <b>ESSENTIAL</b> to telling the AFP story.	✓
Tier 2*	<u>Recommended</u> impact indicators (good to know)	
Tier 3*	<u>Preferred</u> impact indicators (requiring population-based data; harder to measure)	

**Requested data collection unit:** National and subnational geographies where AFP works

**\*Note:** Tiers 2 and 3 are vital and strong indicators of AFP's broader impact on FP2020 goals, so they are considered the gold standard for our M&E. However, we recognize the difficulty in measuring/tracking these at the national & subnational levels in which AFP works. Thus, while they are highly recommended and preferred where the data exist and are readily accessible, they are not required to be reported across all AFP focus countries.

# AFP Results Framework

Legend:

Core (Tier 1)

Recommended (Tier 2)

Preferred (Tier 3)

## Outputs

## Outputs

Outputs

1. # FP advocacy work plans developed & implemented by AFP partners
2. # FP advocacy work plans developed & implemented by FPWGs
3. # country-led advocacy working groups formed and active, which AFP has helped conceive
  1. # WGs formalized (i.e., incorporated as a non-profit/NGO, has legal status)
  2. # WGs that are locally funded (i.e., receives funding from domestic sources)
  3. # WGs with annual FP advocacy workplans

1. # AFP Training of Trainers (ToT) workshops conducted
2. # FP advocacy strategies developed using AFP approach (via Opp Fund, TAC, LAC, workshop grants, etc.)



## Increased financial resources for FP

## Improved policies for FP

## Increased advocacy capacity among AFP partners & collaborators

Outcomes

1. Amount of new (first-time) budget allocations for FP at national & subnational levels
2. Total amount of funds mobilized from local (domestic) budgets for FP (including new and repeat budget allocations)
3. % increase in budget allocations for FP at national & subnational levels over the last project year (including new and repeat budget allocations)

1. # improved FP policies passed
2. # improved FP policies implemented (partially/fully/not implemented)
3. # adverse FP policies blocked/prevented

1. # organizations using the AFP approach for FP advocacy in non-AFP countries and new geographies in AFP focus countries
2. # trained AFP master facilitators that have led at least 1 AFP SMART facilitation
3. # national/regional/global events (where FP experts are convened around strategic policy issues) with AFP partner participants



Help achieve **FP2020** goals by expanding **sustainable** access to **quality** and **voluntary** family planning.

Goal

1. Total # new modern contraceptive users
    1. # new modern contraceptive users, by method
    2. Total # new LAPM users
  2. Method mix (proportion of current users on each method)
  3. # current modern contraceptive users, by method
  4. # current LAPM users
- Sustainability indicators:
1. # and % AFP-supported FPWGs that remain active\* for 3+ years
  2. # and % AFP geographies with increasing FP budget trends over the past 3 years

1. mCPR
2. LAPM prevalence rates
3. TFR

Sustainability indicators:

# AFP geographies where contraceptive use has become normative behavior (mCPR>=70%)  
 # AFP geographies where contraceptive use is nearing normativity (mCPR=50-69%)

# AFP's Impact Statement: What, Whom, Where, How

## WHAT is our impact?

Achievement of FP2020 goals  
↑ Voluntary use of quality modern  
contraception

AFP  
Impact  
indicators  
template

Annual  
report  
narrative

## WHOM/WHERE do we impact?

10 AFP focus countries  
Opportunity Fund countries  
Other areas reached via AFP diffusion

AFP  
Reach  
over time  
table

Quarterly  
reports

## HOW do we create impact?

Mobilization of resources for FP  
Improved policies for FP  
↑ Advocacy capacity in country

FP  
budgets  
template

Quarterly  
reports

Annual  
report  
narrative

Case  
studies

M&E  
checklist

## What is AFP's LEGACY?

Sustainable advocacy capacity for FP (e.g., self-sustaining FP working groups)  
Strong government commitment to funding FP

# Data reporting process

## Core (Tier 1)

*Required*

Data collection for core indicators, for the most part, will be incorporated into existing reporting mechanisms, including:

- Quarterly M&E reports
- Check-in calls & country visits
  - Checklist
- Standardized templates
  - FP budget allocations
  - AFP expansion table (reach over time)
  - AFP/PMA/TCI collaboration matrix

→ Reduced burden during the annual report period

## Recommended (Tier 2)

## Preferred (Tier 3)

- Impact indicators template
  - Linh will provide M&E technical support to identify opportunities for secondary impact data analysis, where possible.
  - Together, we will develop a tailored country M&E plan to monitor and document AFP's impact on contraceptive use.
  - Reporting frequency: TBD (depending on country data sources), but ideally at least annually





# New M&E forms and tools:

## Updated quarterly report template

### Part 5: AFP Results Tracking

#### 1) Family Planning Advocacy Working Groups

In the table below, please list all national and subnational family planning advocacy working groups (WG) which AFP has helped conceive in your country (**cumulatively**, to date), regardless of its current support status from AFP. Mark cells with an 'X' if the WG has been formalized and/or is receiving local domestic funds to cover its operational costs and activities. This includes WGs whose activities are cost-shared between AFP and the local government, for example. A WG is considered "formalized" if it has legal status, is incorporated as a non-profit or NGO, or is formalized by the government as an official group/entity.

FPWG Name (Year Formed) <i>(include geographic location)</i>	Formalized <i>(mark X if yes)</i>	Receives Domestic Funding <i>(mark X if yes)</i>	Developed Annual FP Advocacy Workplan <i>(mark X if yes)</i>	Has Been Active for 3+ Years <i>(mark X if yes)</i>
Example: [District name] DWG (2013)	X		X	

#### 2) AFP Diffusion and Coordination

Please provide data on the AFP diffusion indicators below. Unless otherwise specified, report on the **cumulative** amount to date.

Indicator	Instructions	Response/Value
Organizations using the AFP approach and tools in new geographies within the country	List the names of the organizations.	1. 2. 3.
# Trained AFP SMART master facilitators that are able to diffuse the AFP approach	Provide the # master facilitators within each core/extended partner organization, including the ones in your own organization.	[Organization]: #

# Trained AFP SMART master facilitators that have led at least 1 AFP SMART facilitation

National/regional/global events where FP experts are convened around strategic policy issues with AFP partner participants

Other FP-related advocacy projects that overlap with AFP geographies, with which AFP coordinates, through calls/meetings, information sharing, and/or collaborative events

AFP diffusion events that occurred this quarter

#### 3) AFP Policy Results

Please list the improved family planning policies that have been passed in the country as a result of AFP advocacy (**cumulatively**, since the start of AFP2) and provide information on its implementation status. Also list adverse family planning policies that have successfully been blocked as a result of AFP advocacy.

Improved Family Planning Policies Passed			
Policy Name/Description	Date Passed (Month, Year)	Implementation Status, as of this quarter (Partially/Fully/Not implemented)	Comments
Adverse Family Planning Policies Blocked/Prevented			
Policy Name/Description	Date Blocked (Month, Year)	Comments	



# New M&E forms and tools: AFP, PMA, TCI Collaboration Matrix

AFP Focus Country	Collaborating Project	Overlapping Geographies	PROCESS						IMPACT	
			Collaboration Type							
			Coordination meetings among country partners	Knowledge sharing (re: events, new developments, etc.)	Shared dissemination/media event(s)	Jointly sponsored meetings	Evidence-based policy advocacy	Data use for M&E	Other (e.g., AFP input to PMA survey)	Results of Collaboration (e.g., policy decisions)
Example	PMA	State [X]	1) PMA participated in AFP SMART facilitation in Nasarawa state (Nov 2016).	1) PMA shared with AFP partner survey results highlights and 2-pager after analysis completion (Jan 2017).	1) PMA R1 dissemination event attended by the state working group and AFP partner (Mar 2017).	1) AFP and TCI jointly sponsored a high-level dinner among FP decisionmakers in Nigeria (Nov 2016).	1) Local FPWG in [geography] reviewed PMA survey results to develop annual workplan (Sep 2017). 2) Adolescent Health Brief jointly developed by AFP and PMA2020, using PMA2020 data (Sep 2016).	1) PMA is used as a data source for mCPR in [geography] post-AFP intervention (Jun 2017).	1) AFP partner attended PMA's data visualization workshop in Nigeria (Nov 2016). 2) AFP partner, EquiPop, provided technical support and guidance in advocating for the use of PMA2020 data by the Ministry of Health, Family Planning division in Burkina Faso (date).	
Bangladesh										
Burkina Faso	PMA									
DRC	PMA									
India	PMA	Rajasthan								
	TCI									
Indonesia	PMA	National only								
Kenya	PMA	Kitui								
		Siaya								
		Kakamega								
	TCI	Migori (?)								
Nigeria	PMA	Kaduna								
		Lagos								
		Nasarawa								
		Oyo								
	TCI	Rivers								
Senegal	TCI									
Tanzania	TCI									
Uganda	PMA									

# New M&E forms and tools:

## M&E Checklist (for use at check-ins or country visits)

### CHECKLIST INDICATORS

Text in red: Priority "core" indicators (among those required)

- Steps
1. [Complete the AFP Reach table and make updates to the geographies as needed.](#)
  2. [Complete the AFP-PMA-TCI Collaboration table and make updates as applicable.](#)
  3. Using the checklist below, gather the required information from partners on a quarterly basis (at check-ins or other opportunities).

Indicator	Reference Project Year(s)	Description	Person(s)/Group Responsible	Reporting Deadline	Value	Details
Coordination/collaboration meeting of major FP organizations held in country this project year (yes/no)	Current PY		Partner	Quarterly		
# evidence-based advocacy briefs developed (incorporating data from DHS, PMA2020, Track20, ImpactNow, etc.) and used in advocacy activities at national/subnational levels	Current PY		Partner	Quarterly		
Monitoring system in place to track policy setting, implementation, budget allocations, and availability of contraceptive services and supplies at national and subnational levels (yes/no)	Current PY	Mark 'yes' if there is a process or data collection mechanism in place in the country to monitor and document the outcomes and downstream impact of AFP advocacy.	Partner	Quarterly		
# FP issues covered through media (Kenya, Tanzania)	Current PY		Partner	Quarterly		
# media advocacy workshops conducted in country (Kenya, Tanzania)	Current PY		Partner	Quarterly		
# priority policy issues identified in the media advocacy workshops (Kenya, Tanzania)	Current PY		Partner	Quarterly		
# organizations using the AFP approach and tools in non-AFP countries	2012-Present (Cumulative)	Provide information on other organizations known to have adopted the AFP approach in other settings outside of AFP focus countries, to date.	AFP-Baltimore, partners, Opp Fund, TAC, LAC	Quarterly		
# AFP Training of Trainers (ToT) workshops conducted	Current PY	Count ToT workshops conducted by AFP partner in country and outside of the country.	Partner, AFP-Baltimore	Quarterly		
# FP advocacy strategies developed using AFP approach (via Opp Fund, TAC, LAC, workshop grants, etc.)	Current PY		AFP-Baltimore, PAI	Quarterly		

# New M&E forms and tools:

## Impact indicators template (tiers 2+3)

<b>COUNTRY</b>	
<b>REFERENCE YEAR</b> <small>(Select year for which annual data are being reported.)</small>	

Completed by: *(Enter name)*  
 Date of last update *(Enter date)*  
 (mm/dd/yy):

### TIER 2 INDICATORS (RECOMMENDED)

**TABLE 1. NEW MODERN CONTRACEPTIVE USERS (NEW ACCEPTORS), BY METHOD**

Subnational AFP geography	# New users, per modern method							Total # new LAMP users <i>(autocalculated)</i>	Total # new modern contraceptive users <i>(autocalculated)</i>
	Long-acting and permanent methods (LAPM)				Short-term methods				
	Sterilization (female)	Sterilization (male)	IUD	Implant	Injection	Pill	Condom		
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<b>Total across all geographies</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

# New M&E forms and tools: Impact indicators template (tiers 2+3)

**TABLE 2. CURRENT MODERN CONTRACEPTIVE USERS, BY METHOD**

Subnational AFP geography <i>(autopopulated from the list in the table above)</i>	# Current users, per modern method							Total # current LAMP users <i>(autocalculated)</i>	Total # current modern contraceptive users <i>(autocalculated)</i>
	Long-acting and permanent methods (LAPM)				Short-term methods				
	Sterilization (female)	Sterilization (male)	IUD	Implant	Injection	Pill	Condom		
								-	-
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<b>Total across all geographies</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

# New M&E forms and tools:

## Impact indicators template (tiers 2+3)

**TABLE 3. CURRENT METHOD MIX**

Subnational AFP geography <i>(autopopulated from the list in the table above)</i>	Proportion of <b>current</b> users using each modern method <i>(autocalculated from table 2)</i>						
	Long-acting and permanent methods (LAPM)				Short-term methods		
	Sterilization (female)	Sterilization (male)	IUD	Implant	Injection	Pill	Condom
<b>Total across all geographies</b>							
% Current LAPM users							
% Current short-term method users							

# New M&E forms and tools:

## Impact indicators template (tiers 2+3)

### TIER 3 INDICATORS (PREFERRED)

**TABLE 4. MODERN CONTRACEPTIVE PREVALENCE RATE (mCPR) AND LAPM PREVALENCE RATE**

<b>Denominator reported:</b> <i>(Select from drop-down menu)</i>	
<b>Reference year for # women of reproductive age (WRA):</b> <i>Please provide WRA data for the same year corresponding to the users data. If not available, however, then use (and specify) the most recent year of available data.</i>	

<b>Alternative reproductive age range (if applicable):</b> <i>If data on women ages 15-49 years are not available, specify the alternative reproductive age range cited in local data sources.</i>	<i>(Enter age range here)</i>
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Subnational AFP geography <i>(autopopulated from Table 2)</i>	Total # current LAPM users <i>(autopopulated from Table 2)</i>	Total # current modern contraceptive users <i>(autopopulated from Table 2)</i>	# Women of reproductive age <i>(ages 15-49 years)</i>	LAPM prevalence rate (%) <i>(autocalculated)</i>	mCPR (%) <i>(autocalculated)</i>
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	-	-			
<b>Total across all geographies</b>	-	-	-	<b>#DIV/0!</b>	<b>#DIV/0!</b>



# Updated Year 5 AFP Deliverables Table

Month	Deliverable	Date Due	Due to
January	Final Year 5 Workplan	January 15 <sup>th</sup>	Linh, Sabrina
	Country Landscape Assessment (see revised template)	January 15 <sup>th</sup>	Aaron
	Financial Invoice (December period)	January 31 <sup>st</sup>	Danielle
	Quarterly M&E Progress Report	January 31 <sup>st</sup>	Linh
February	Financial Invoice (January period)	February 28 <sup>th</sup>	Danielle
March	Financial Invoice (February period)	March 30 <sup>th</sup>	Danielle
April	Financial Invoice (March period)	April 30 <sup>th</sup>	Danielle
May	Quarterly M&E Progress Report*	May 15 <sup>th</sup>	Linh
	FP Budgets spreadsheet*	May 15 <sup>th</sup>	Linh
	AFP Reach table*	May 15 <sup>th</sup>	Linh
	AFP/PMA/TCI Collaboration matrix*	May 15 <sup>th</sup>	Linh
	Financial Invoice (April period)	May 30 <sup>th</sup>	Danielle
June	Financial Invoice (May period)	June 30 <sup>th</sup>	Danielle
July	Financial Invoice (June period)	July 30 <sup>th</sup>	Danielle
	Quarterly M&E Progress Report*	July 31 <sup>st</sup>	Linh
	FP Budgets spreadsheet	July 31 <sup>st</sup>	Linh
	AFP Reach table	July 31 <sup>st</sup>	Linh
	AFP/PMA/TCI Collaboration matrix	July 31 <sup>st</sup>	Linh
August	Financial Invoice (July period)	August 31 <sup>st</sup>	Danielle
	Workplans and Budgets for 2017-2018 (for sub-agreement renewal)	August 31 <sup>st</sup>	Amanda, Danielle, Sabrina
September	AFP Partner Annual Report Narrative	September 30 <sup>th</sup>	Amanda
	Financial Invoice (August period)	September 30 <sup>th</sup>	Danielle
October	Financial Invoice (September period)	October 31 <sup>st</sup>	Danielle
	Quarterly M&E Progress Report*	October 31 <sup>st</sup>	Linh
	FP Budgets spreadsheet	October 31 <sup>st</sup>	Linh
	AFP Reach table	October 31 <sup>st</sup>	Linh
	AFP/PMA/TCI Collaboration matrix	October 31 <sup>st</sup>	Linh
November	Financial Invoice (October period)	November 30 <sup>th</sup>	Danielle
December	Financial Invoice (November period)	December 31 <sup>st</sup>	Danielle

\*Extended deadline. Quarterly M&E Progress Reports are normally due Jan 31<sup>st</sup>, Apr 30<sup>th</sup>, Jul 31<sup>st</sup>, and Oct 31<sup>st</sup>. Starting in Q2, partners should begin using the new quarterly report template.

Note: Countries able to report data on impact indicators should submit their AFP Impact Indicators spreadsheet by **October 31<sup>st</sup>**.

# Contact Us

**Linh Nguyen**

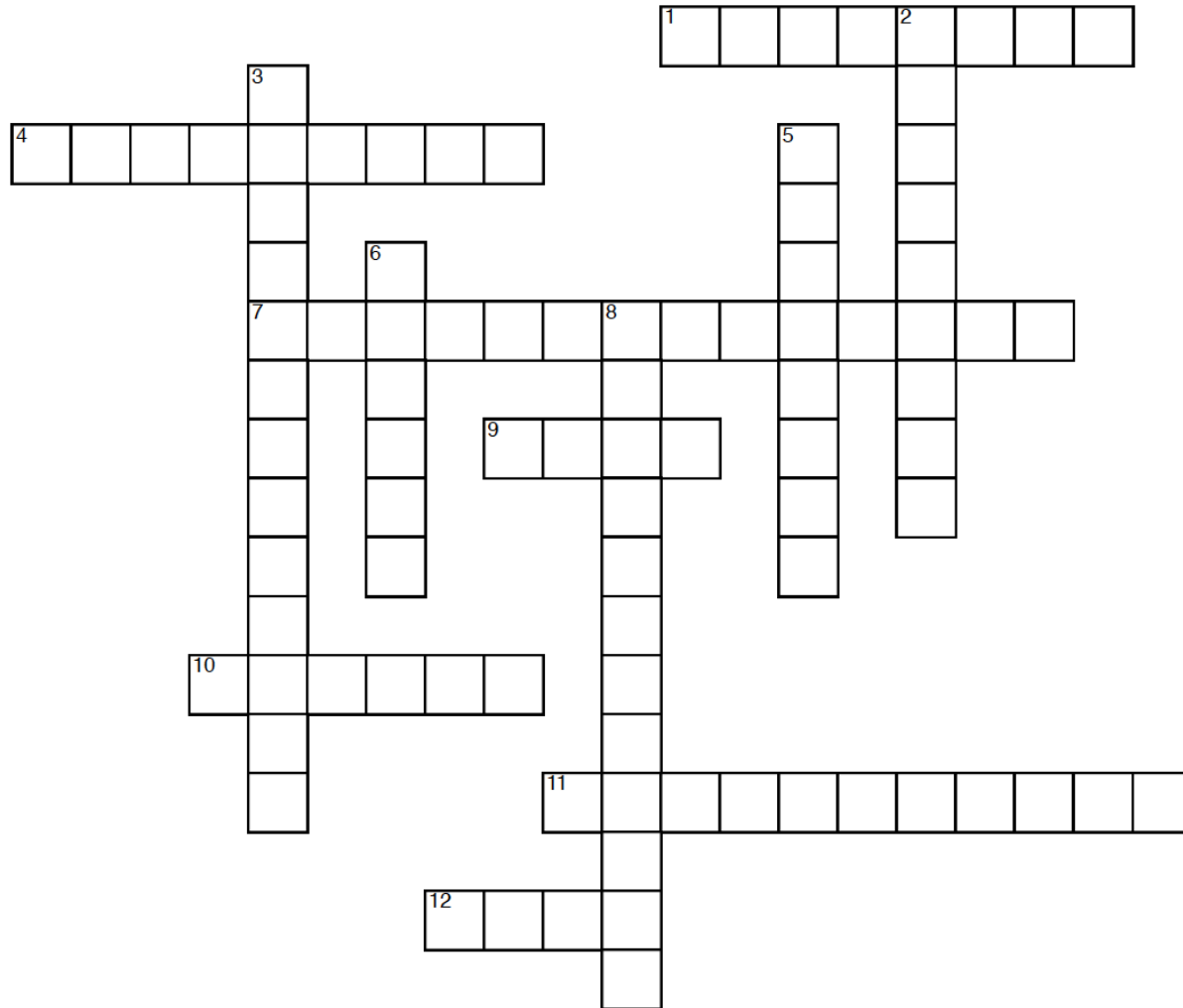
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# Crossword Puzzle



# Crossword Puzzle - ANSWERS

